15.8 Videos Guide

15.8a

Rectangular-spherical conversions

$$\circ \quad x = \rho \cos \theta \sin \phi$$

$$\circ \quad y = \rho \sin \theta \sin \phi$$

$$o z = \rho \cos \phi$$

$$x^2 + v^2 + z^2 = \rho^2$$

15.8b

Exercise:

• Sketch the solid described by the given inequalities.

$$1 \le \rho \le 2$$
, $\pi/2 \le \phi \le \pi$

• The triple integral in spherical coordinates

$$\bigcirc \iiint_E f(x, y, z) \, dV$$

$$= \int_c^d \int_\alpha^\beta \int_{g_1(\theta, \phi)}^{g_2(\theta, \phi)} f(\rho \cos \theta \sin \phi, \rho \sin \phi, \rho \cos \phi) \, \rho^2 \sin \phi \, d\rho \, d\theta \, d\phi$$

 $\circ \quad \text{Note that } dV = \rho^2 \sin \phi \ d\rho \ d\theta \ d\phi$

Exercises:

15.8c

• Sketch the solid whose volume is given by the integral and evaluate the integral.

$$\int_0^{\pi/4} \int_0^{2\pi} \int_0^{\sec \phi} \rho^2 \sin \phi \ d\rho \ d\theta \ d\phi$$

15.8d

• Use spherical coordinates to evaluate $\iiint_E y^2 x^2 \ dV$, where E lies above the cone $\phi = \pi/3$ and below the sphere $\rho = 1$.

15.8e

Evaluate the integral by changing to spherical coordinates.

$$\int_{-a}^{a} \int_{-\sqrt{a^2 - y^2}}^{\sqrt{a^2 - y^2}} \int_{-\sqrt{a^2 - x^2 - y^2}}^{\sqrt{a^2 - x^2 - y^2}} (x^2 z + y^2 z + z^3) \, dz \, dx \, dy$$